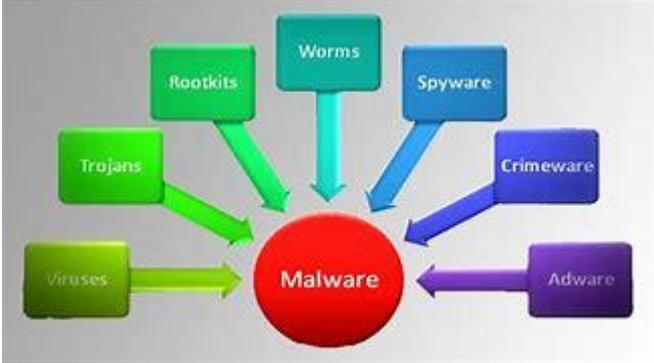


Other Image



Anti-Virus



VPNs

